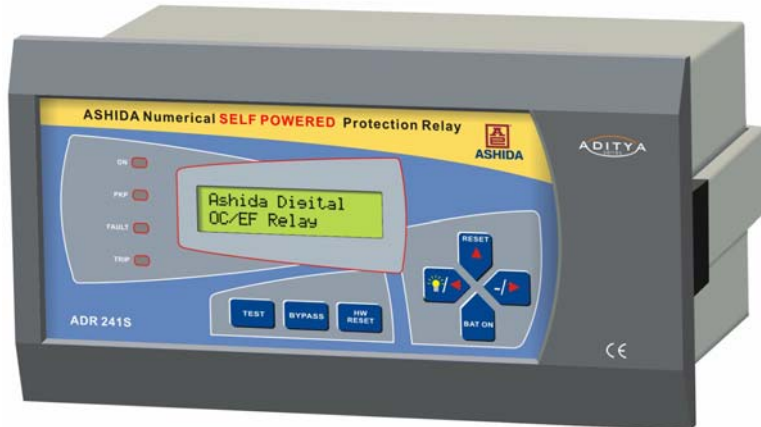




Ashida

ASHIDA Numerical Protection Relay **For RMU**

Type: ADR 241S
(ADITYA Series)
(AM201xx For RMU)
(Preliminary)



Features :

- ✓ **Auxiliary Voltage supplies is not required. (Relay with Aux. supply and option is also available)**
- ✓ Low energy pulse output tripping for RMU.
- ✓ User friendly setting procedure with wide setting range.
- ✓ 4 Element (3 Phase + 1 Earth Fault) Over current IDMT/ Definite time and Instant Trip.
- ✓ RS 232 and RS 485 Communication Port for remote SCADA.
- ✓ Programmable (Non Volatile) setting by local keyboard as well as remote setting by communication port.
- ✓ LCD Display for settings / parameters.
- ✓ Display of Fault current as well as Load current.
- ✓ Latching of last 5 fault with relay time
- ✓ Selectable Inverse Time Characteristics (Five selectable curves) : Normal Inverse1 (C1), Normal Inverse2 (C2), Very Inverse (C3), Extremely Inverse (C4), Long Time Inverse (C5), Define time (C6)
- ✓ Separate curve setting for phase and EF
- ✓ Internal Battery for maintaining LCD display and communication during fault condition.
- ✓ Designed using DSP technology.
- ✓ Latching of Fault Current and storing in a non-volatile memory with time stamping.
- ✓ **Three External status input for SCADA**
- ✓ **Remote trip (same as selected Auxiliary supply voltage).**
- ✓ **External latching type potential free contacts.**

General :

The ADR 241S is member of ADITYA series designed to meet demand of Ring Main Unit (RMU) type switchgear where Auxiliary supply as well as PT voltage is not available. The relay takes power from CT's and continuously monitors all 3 phases and earth current, through CT connections. The high-speed micro

Note: Due to our policy to upgrade our products constantly, we reserve the right to supply products which may vary slightly from that indicated above.

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Ref.: ADR241S_H
Issue: 08A 01.12.09
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controller **samples** this current through a **12 bit A/D converter**. The micro controller performs powerful **Digital Algorithms** to find out Amplitude of fundamental current signal, and then these values are use for protection and metering function. All measurement is tuned to fundamental frequency. Input current is displayed on 16 x 2 LCD display for metering. The relay is buffered by a battery for feeding the LCD display and SCADA communication. After tripping operation relay maintains fault indication on LCD display. During this time, the relay uses power through internal battery. Reading of Fault data and setting of relay can be done on battery. Failure of the battery has no effect on the protection function of the relay. The battery has service life of more than 5 years.

➤ **Over Current / Earth Fault Protection :**

The relay has inverse time over current / earth fault function as well as instantaneous protection for both. Following is summary of different protection functions provided by relay.

ANSI	IEC	Protection Function
50	I >>	Instantaneous Over Current Protection
50N	IE >>	Instantaneous Earth Fault Protection
51	I>T, Ip	Time Over Current Protection (Phase)
51N	IE >t, IEP	Time Over Current Protection (Earth)

The relay has 4 sensing element 3 O/C and 1 E/F. The tripping current can be set to 20% -200% in steps of 1% for phase and 10% - 80% in steps of 1% for earth fault by keyboard provided on front panel. These settings are available on display. The unit has selection of IDMT characteristic of IEC standard, Normal Inverse1 (C1), Normal Inverse2 (C2), Very Inverse (C3), Extremely Inverse (C4), Long Time Inverse (C5). Or define time (C6) The unit has also Time Multiplier Setting (TMS) from x0.01 to x1.0 in steps of x0.01 (separate for phase and EF) for IDMT delay multiplication. Separate operating curve can be programmed for phase and EF.

The instantaneous tripping function has range of 100% - 3000% in steps of 100% for phase and 100% - 1200% in steps of 100% for earth fault. The high speed CPU continuously monitors all four current inputs and compares with IDMT as well as instantaneous setting. If any one current is above instantaneous setting, the relay provides immediate trip command bypassing IDMT delay. If input current is less than instantaneous setting but more then IDMT setting, CPU calculates IDMT delay as per selected IDMT characteristic, multiplies it with TMS setting and issue trip command if fault is persist even after this time delay.

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➤ **Measurement and Communication Function :**

In normal condition the relay displays all the settings. Using the front keyboard the display can be programmed to show the actual current flowing through the relay. If current is in fault range the relay gives trip command. The type of the fault is displayed on LCD display. During the fault condition, the relay measures the fault current and stores it in non-volatile memory. The fault current can be read using keyboard on LCD display. All settings can be done locally as well as remotely via communication port and saved in non-volatile memory.

➤ **Impulse Output for the Tripping Coil :**

Low Energy tripping coil of the circuit breaker can be connected to the coil terminal marked as (COIL + and -) at back terminal. The trip energy (12 - 24 V DC \pm 0.1 W/sec) is provided by a capacitor in the protection relay. Length of the trip impulse is 40ms and pause between the individual pulses depends on the impedance of the tripping coil and the current level. Pulsing is continued until the CB operates and the fault current becomes zero.

➤ **Supervision Function :**

The relay continuously keeps track on its internal hardware and the moment it detects any failure of component, a message is displayed on LCD display. The type of error can be checked by "Error Log" menu. This feature is very useful for giving pre information to avoid mal operation.

➤ **Extra Status for SCADA.**

The relay had provided with extra status input that can be connected to any contact to be monitored such position of isolator switch etc, The status of this hardware is transmitted to remote SCADA station. This status required auxiliary supply.

➤ **Battery Function :**

Battery Specification: Capacity 4.5Volt (1.5 x 3) AAA Alkaline non-rechargeable battery, Make Energizer, Panasonic or equivalent.

The ADR241S relay is Self Power relay, it takes power from CT Current for its operation, after the tripping operation and when no current is available to view the Fault Current in the different Phases of the relay, Relay takes power from Battery. When there is no CT Current press "BAT ON" Key to view Fault current. When "BAT ON" Key is pressed relay will remain ON for 1 Minute and after 1 Minute relay becomes OFF to save the battery life, but if before completion of 1 Minute any of the key (Excluding the HW Reset and the Bypass key) is being pressed it will retriggered for 1 Minute

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time slab again. When the CT current is at 20% the relay gets activated. Battery is located in the battery box on the Front Plate and can be easily replaced by opening the cover.

Conditions of the relay getting switch over momentarily on battery are as follows.

1. If the relay is in ON Condition and current drops below 10%.
2. When the current exceeds to settings i.e. pkp condition but not tripped and drops below 10%.

Condition of relay getting switch over on battery for 1 Minute is as follows.

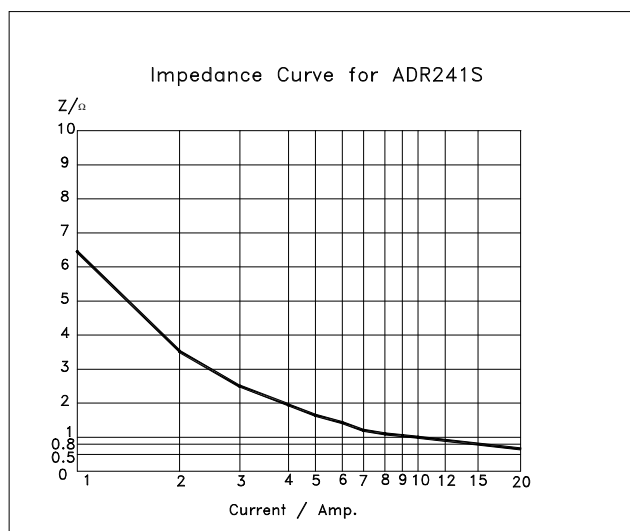
1. When relay gets tripped and current becomes Zero.

Note: -

1. The relay uses battery only for indication purpose. Battery is not required for protection purpose.
2. AAA Alkaline (1.5V x 3) non-rechargeable batteries are placed in Battery Socket.

➤ **Current transformers Requirement :**

The ADR241S relay is self power numerical relay and derived all power required for it internal operation as well as for it CB operation is derived from external CT. The proper operation it necessary to select proper rated CT.



The Impedance to current characterise of ADR241S is as shown in fig. The graph is non linear, i.e. at low current Z of CT input is high while at high current it low.

From impedance Graph Impedance of ADR 241S at fault current of 20 times of rated is 0.7Ω thus maximum Voltage required across relay terminal for proper operation of relay .

$$V \text{ Max.} = 0.7 \times 20$$

$$= 14V$$

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VA Min. required for external CT

$$VA = \frac{V_{max} \times \text{Safety Factor}}{\text{Over Load Factor}}$$

Safety Factor for Lead resistance / Connecting Impedance Etc

$$= \frac{14}{20} \times 2$$

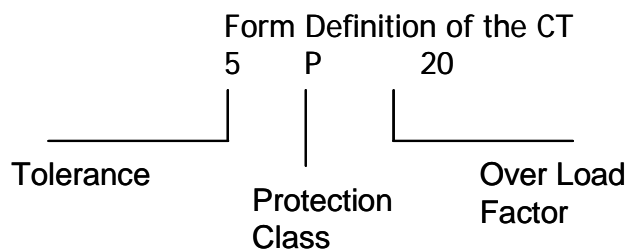
$$= \frac{28}{20}$$

$$= 1.4 \text{ VA for CT Class 5P20}$$

$$= 2.8 \text{ VA for CT class 5P10}$$

This is minimum VA required.

Generally 4VA CT should be well suitable for relay performance.



The current transformers (CT) must have the following characteristics:

– Rated Secondary Current	1A
– Performance	3.2 VA mim.
– Precision	5 P 10
– Safety Factor	15
– Thermal Performance (Ith)	25 kA (1s - 50 Hz)
– Service Frequency	50-60 Hz

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For ordering following information is needed:

The relay is available with nos. of different option. The option is specified by model no. It is user responsibility to specify correct model no. while ordering.

While Ordering Specify the following Information for ADR241S Relay

Definition of Model No of Aditya Series of Relays

A M X X X - X X - X - X - X X - X

X = Reserved for Future Use

XX = Auxiliary Supply

01 = 18 – 52 V dc / ac	06 = 110 V dc / ac
02 = 77 – 250 V dc / ac	07 = 220 V dc / ac
03 = 24 V dc / ac	08 = 230 V ac
04 = 30 V dc / ac	
05 = 48 V dc / ac	

X = PT Secondary
0 = No PT

X = CT Secondary
1 = 1 Amp.
2 = 5 Amp.

XX = Back Terminal Layout & Type of Tripping

01	Without Test Block, Series Trip or RMU
02	With Test Block, Shunt Trip
03	With Test Block, Series Trip
04	With Test Block. RMU.

XX = Specify Type of Functions & O/C & E/F Trip setting

01	RMU, Trip Setting O/C 20-200% & EF 10-80%
02	Shunt Trip, Trip Setting O/C 50-200% & EF 5-80%
03	Series Trip, Trip Setting O/C 50-200% & EF 5-80%
04	RMU, Trip setting O/C 20-240% & EF 10-100%

X= Cabinet Size

0	CSC – 120
1	CSG – 122
2	CSE – 130

Ordering information:

A	D	R	2	4	1	S	-	A	M	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	+	X	-	X	X	-	X
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Example

ADR241S –AM-201-01-1-0-02-0

ADR241S : Type

AM : Ashida Model Number

201 : Cabinet Size & Type of Functions and O/C & E/F Trip Settings

01 : Back Terminal Layout (Suitable for Test Block) and Type of Tripping.

1 : Type of CT

0 : Type of PT

02 : Aux supply

0 : For Future use.

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Ref.: ADR241S_H

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Technical Specifications:

Sr. No.	Specification	Particulars
I.	Inputs	: Suitable for CT secondary 1.0 Amp or 5.0 Amp. (To be specified.) with selectable frequency 50Hz/60Hz.
II.	Auxiliary power supply	: Self Power (no supply) for basic operation. Optional supply as per model type.
III.	Protection Relay Setting Range STANDARD	: For Phase - 20 - 200 % in step of 1%. : For EF - 10 - 80 % in step of 1%. (min 20% current in any one of phase or 10% current any 2 phases) : Phase Instantaneous: - 100 - 3000% in steps of 100% and bypass. : EF Instantaneous: - 100 to 1200% in steps of 100%. and bypass.
	Protection Relay Setting Range OPTIONAL	: For Phase - 20 - 240 % in step of 1%. : For EF - 10 - 100 % in step of 1%. (min 20% current in any one of phase or 10% current any 2 phases) : Phase Instantaneous: - 50 - 3200% in steps of 50% and bypass. : EF Instantaneous: - 50 to 1200% in steps of 50%. and bypass.
IV.	Pickup Current	: Within 1.1 times of set current value.
V.	Resetting Current	: Within 90% of set value.
VI.	Operating Time	: Time: 5 selectable IDMT curve C1, to C5. Or define time C6 : Instantaneous Time <60ms on 2 times current of setting. With supply ON.
VII.	Time Accuracy	: Within class 5 As per IS: 3231.
VIII.	Burden on CT	: Ref CT requirement
IX.	Impulse output for the tripping coil	: 12 V - 24 VDC (Energy < 0.1 W/sec). Suitable for sensitive RMU tripping coil
X.	Potential Free Output contact	: 2 Change over latching types contact for Trip (Annunciation & Telesignalling
XI.	Digital status input	: 3 optical isolated status.
XII.	Operational Indicators (Flags)	
	ON	: Red LED indicates that the actual current is more than the minimum required current.
	PKP	: Red LED indicates OC/EF relay Pickup.
	TRIP	: Red LED Indicates that Trip pulse is being executed.
	Fault	: Red LED Indicates that Fault occurred HR type
XIII.	Thermal Withstand Capacity	: X20 times the normal current for 3sec. : X2 Continuous
XIV.	Battery	: Capacity 4.5Volt (1.5 x 3) AAA Alkaline non-rechargeable battery: Recommended Energizer, Panasonic or equivalent.
XV.	Drawing References	: For Cabinet Type - CSE -130 (MAC01301) : For Operating Characteristics C1 - APR02201 C2 - APR01801 C3 - APR05101 C4 - APR05201 C5 - APR05301 : For Electrical Connection - APR06608

Note: Due to our policy to upgrade our products constantly, we reserve the right to supply products which may vary slightly from that indicated above.

Conformance to Standards :

Sr. No.	Specification	Particulars
I.	High Voltage Test	: IEC 60255-5. : At 2.5kV 50Hz between all terminal connected together and Earth for 1 minutes
II.	Impulse Voltage Test	: IEC60255-5. : <i>Test voltage</i> : 5KV (peak) 1.2 / 50us, : <i>Energy</i> : 0.5 J, : <i>Polarity</i> : + ve and – Ve : <i>Nos. of impulses</i> : 3 positive and 3 negative impulse : <i>Duration between Impulses</i> : 5 sec.
III.	High Frequency test	: IEC 60255-22-1, : <i>Frequency</i> : 1MHz Damped Oscillatory : <i>Longitudinal</i> : 5 KV (peak) : <i>Duration</i> : sec duration 2 sec. Between input current Terminal
IV.	Electro static Discharge	: IEC 60255-22-2 Class III and IEC 61000-4-2 class III. : <i>Contact discharge</i> : 6kV, : <i>Air discharge</i> : 8KV : <i>Polarity</i> : both +ve and –Ve polarities.
V.	Fast transient interference/bursts	: IEC 60255-22-4 and IEC 61000-4-4, class III : Amplitude 2Kv, pulse shape 5/50ns. : Burst duration = 15ms. : Repetition rate 300ms; : Both polarities; Ri = 50Ω; duration 1 min.
VI.	Vibration Test	: IEC 60255-21-1 class 1 : Frequency Range = 10Hz – 150Hz , : Acceleration. = 1g _n (9.8 m/s ²) : Sweep rate 1 octave/min; 20 cycle in 3 orthogonal axis.
VII.	Shock Test	: IEC 60255-21-2 class 1 : Acceleration. = 15g _n (15 x 9.8 m/s ²) : Half sine pulse width 11ms Number of shocks per axis 3 per direction.
VIII.	Surge Immunity Test	: IEC 60255-22-5 / BS EN 61000-4-5 : 1995 : Differncial Mode = 2kV : Common Mode = 4kV : 1.2/50uS , 5 surges of each polarity
IX.	Conducted Emission Test	: BS EN 55011 : 1998 : Frequency 0.15MHz – 30MHz

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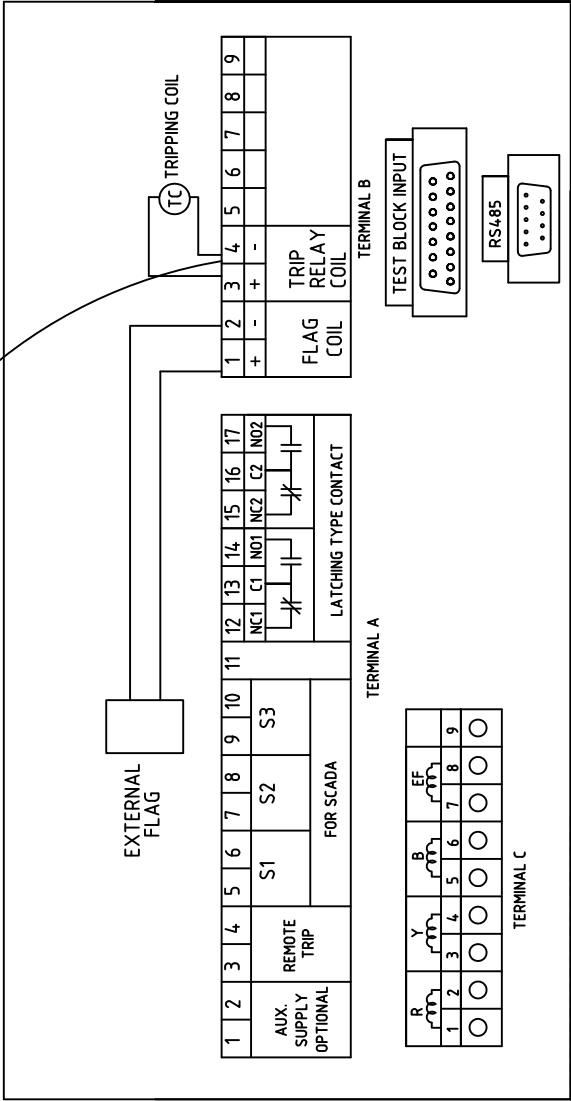
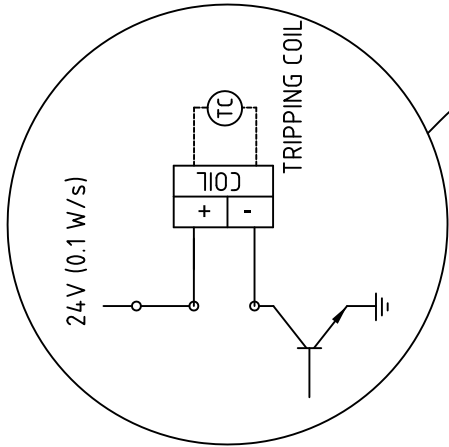
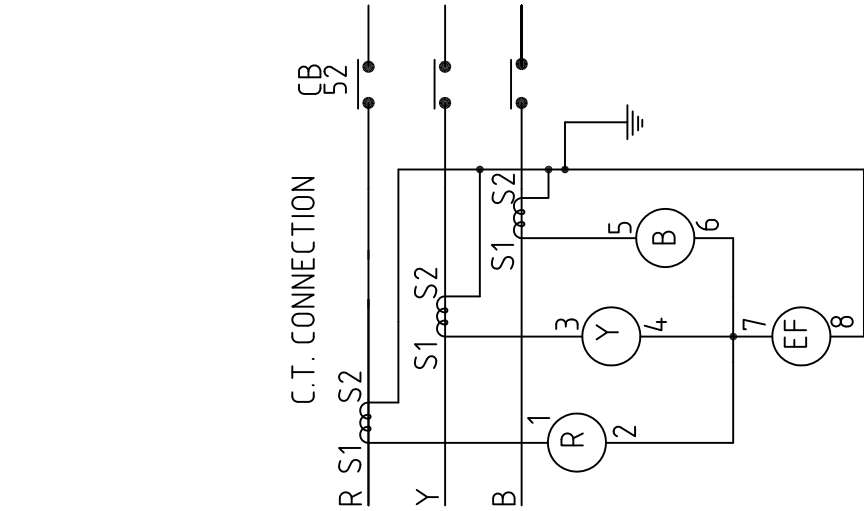
X.	Radiated Emission Test	: BS EN 55011 : 1998 : Frequency 30MHz – 1GHz
XI.	Power Frequency Magnetic Test	: BS EN 61000-4-8 : 1994. : Freq. 50 Hz, Field 100 A/m for 1 min. 1000 A/m for 3 sec.,
XII.	Conducted Disturbance induced by Radio Frequency field	: IEC 60255-22-6 / BS EN 61000-4-6: 1996. : Freq. 150kHz – 80MHz, Amplitude 10 V, Modulation 80% AM @ 1 KHz
XIII.	Radiated Electromagnetic Field Disturbance Test	: IEC 60255-22-3 / BS EN 61000-4-3 : 1995 : Freq. 80 MHz – 1000 MHz, Amplitude 10 V / m, Modulation 80% AM @ 1 KHz

• **Datasheet Change Log for ADR241S**

Issue No. (Revision)	Date	Description /Changes
01	12.09.04	First Prototype specification (cabinet CSA-120)
02	18.10.04	Second Prototype (Cabinet CSC-120)
03	01.01.05	Third Prototype (with Aux. Status input) 1. Battery ON/OFF switch Added
04	12.05.05	Modify to matched actual production version V3.xx 1. Addition Auxiliary supply option 2. Min. OC settings changed to 20% 3. Auto-power off added for battery saving 4. Real Time Clock added
05	26.09.05	1. Color photo added 2. CT Requirement added
06	15.04.06	Ordering Information added
07	30.01.07	1. Front Plate & Mechanical details changed. 2. Additional IEC test added 3. Battery make / specification changed
07A	10.03.07	Reset value change from 80%to 90%
07B	22.08.07	1. Status F. Trip, R. trip , E. Block are change to S1, S2, S3 2. Old wiring Diagram APR06604 New APR06608 3. Model definition revised.
07C	01.06.09	1. Battery make / specification changed. 2. Setting added in Non bank settings.
07D	28.08.09	Modified to Save Battery Life
08	21.09.09	CT requirement & Burden calculations added
08A	01.12.09	Photograph of the Unit Modified.

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Typical External Connection for Feeder Protection Relay ADR241S



DIN/MM	TOL:	FINISH :	MATERIAL		
Prepared by JD	Checked by SMK	Approved by - date SMK	Filename APR06608	Date 14.04.09	Scale NTS
TITLE :- Typical External Connection for ADR241S Relay					
Drawing __ Ref.APR06608			Edition 01	Sheet 1 OF 1	



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IDMT Characteristics C1 (10 times 3.0 sec.) & Instantaneous Element Characteristics (HF).

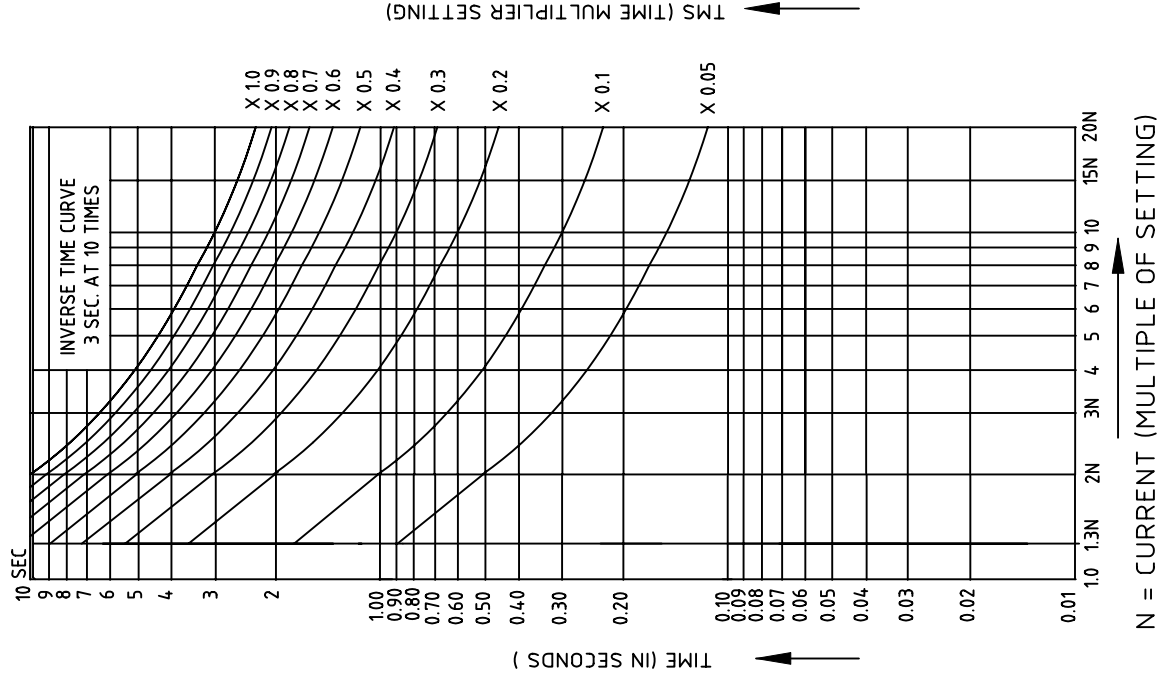


Fig3 : IDMT Characteristics C1 of 10 times 3.0 sec.

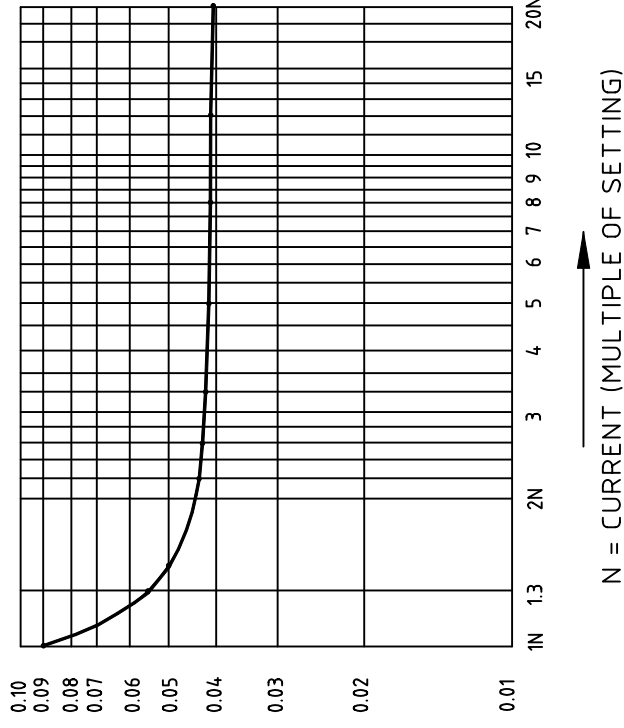



Fig4 : Characteristics of Instantaneous Element (HF).

$$\text{Normal Inverse } 1: t = \frac{0.14}{\left(\frac{I}{I_s}\right)^{0.02}} \times \text{TMS}^{-1}$$

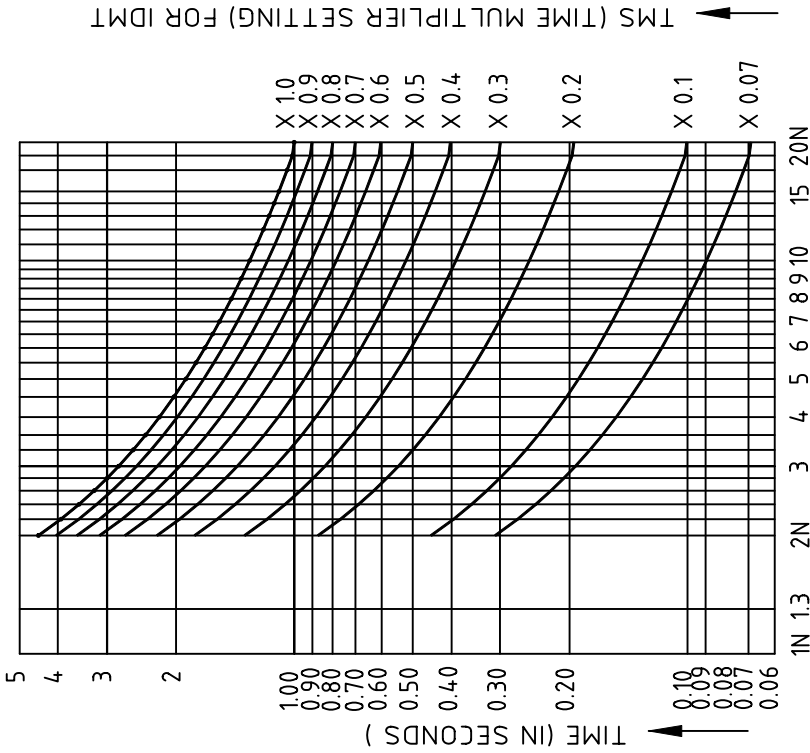
I = Input Current

I_s = Set Value

TMS = Time Multiplier setting

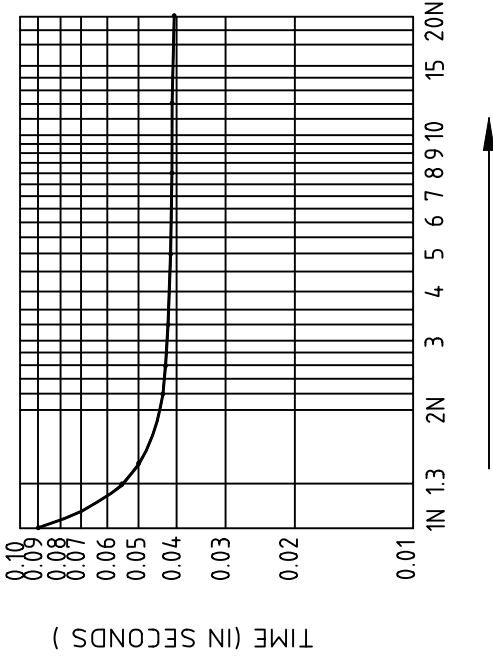
DIM/M		TOL	FINISH :		MATERIAL			
Prepared by		JD	Checked by	SMK	Approved by - date	Filename	Date	Scale
					SMK	APR02201	06.12.03	NTS
 ASHIDA Electronics Pvt. Ltd.					TITLE :- CI Type IDMT and HF Characteristic			
					Drawing __ Ref. :-APR02201			Edition
					03		Sheet	
							1 OF 1	

IDMT Characteristic C2 (10 times 1.3 Sec.) & Instantaneous Element Characteristic (HF)



N = CURRENT (MULTIPLE OF SETTING)

Fig1 : IDMT Characteristics C2 of 10 times 1.3 sec.




N = CURRENT (MULTIPLE OF SETTING)

Fig2 : Characteristics of Instantaneous Element (HF).

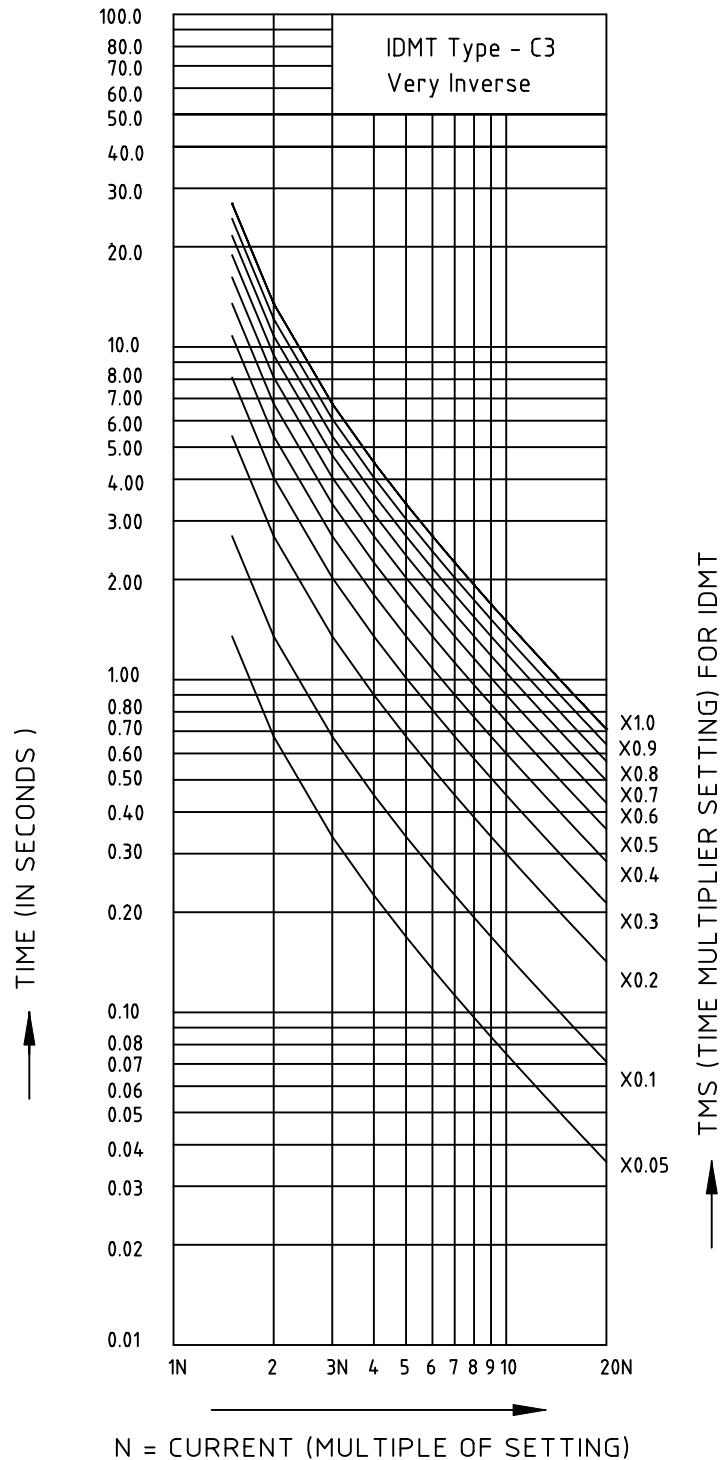
Normal Inverse 2 : $t = \frac{0.060}{\left(\frac{I}{I_s}\right)^{0.02}} \times TMS^{-1}$

- I = Input Current
- I_s = Set Value
- TMS = Time Multiplier setting

DIM/M		TOL	FINISH :		MATERIAL			
Prepared by	JD	Checked by	SMK	Approved by - date	Filename	Date	Scale	
				SMK	APR01801	06.12.03	NTS	
<div>ASHIDA Electronics Pvt. Ltd.</div>					TITLE : - C2 Type IDMT and HF Characteristic			
					Drawing __ Ref. :-APR01801		Edition	Sheet
							03	1 OF 1


1	2	3	4
RevNo	Revision note	Date	Signature
02	Drawing Format Updated	06.12.03	
			Checked

IDMT Characteristic C3 - Very Inverse 10 Times 1.5 Sec



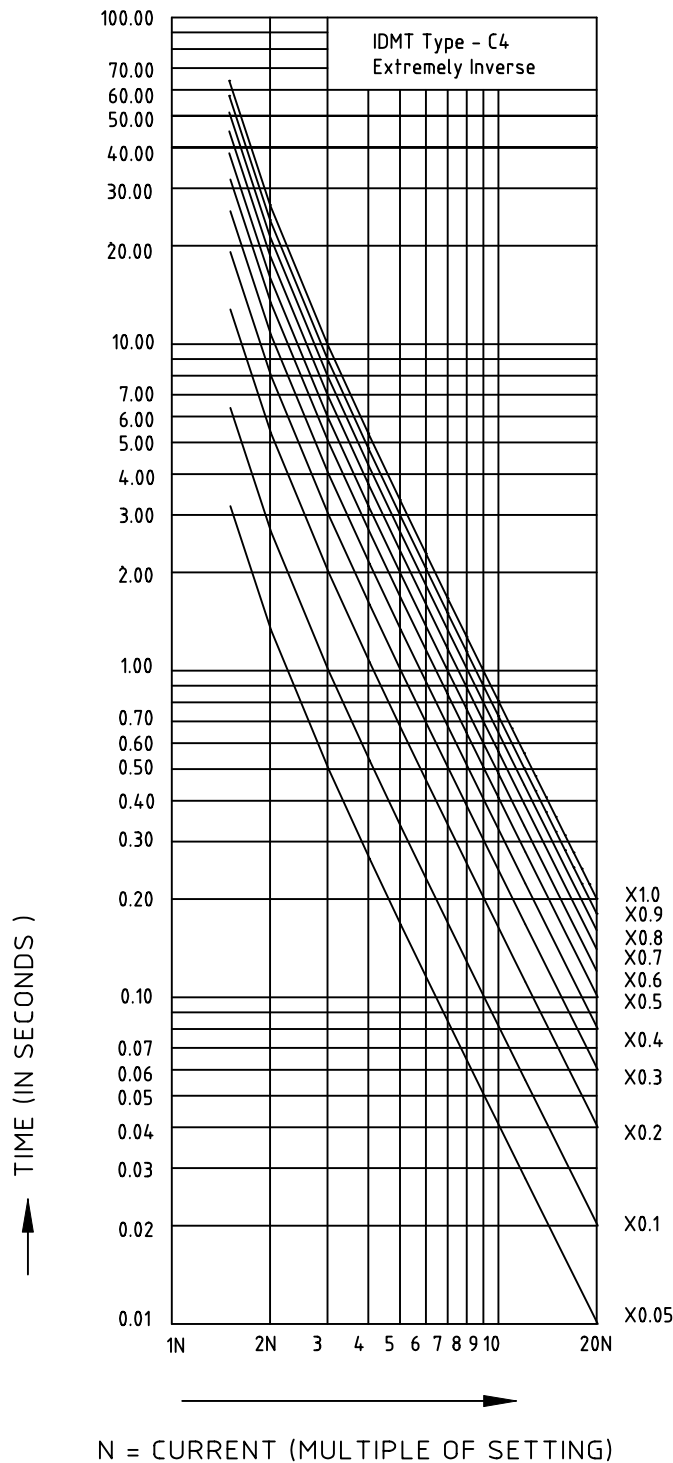
$$\text{Very Inverse} : t = \frac{13.5}{\left(\frac{I}{I_s}\right)^{-1}} \times \text{TMS}$$

I = Input Current
Is = Set Value
TMS = Time Multiplier setting

Dim : MM	TOL :	FINISH:	MATERIAL:
Perpaed by JD	Checked by SMK	Approved by - date SMK	Filename APR05101
			Date 06.12.03
			Scale NTS
 ASHIDA Electronics Pvt. Ltd.		TITLE :- IDMT Characteristic of TYPE C3 Very Inverse.	
		Drawing__ Ref. APR05101	Edition 02 <div>Sheet 1 OF 1</div>

RevNo	Revision note	Date	Signature	Checked
02	Drawing format Updated	06.12.03		

IDMT Charateristic C4 - Extremely Inverse 10 Times 0.8 sec



$$\text{Extremely Inverse} : t = \frac{80}{\left(\frac{I}{I_s}\right)^2 - 1} \times \text{TMS}$$

I = Input Current
I_s = Set Value
TMS = Time Multiplier setting

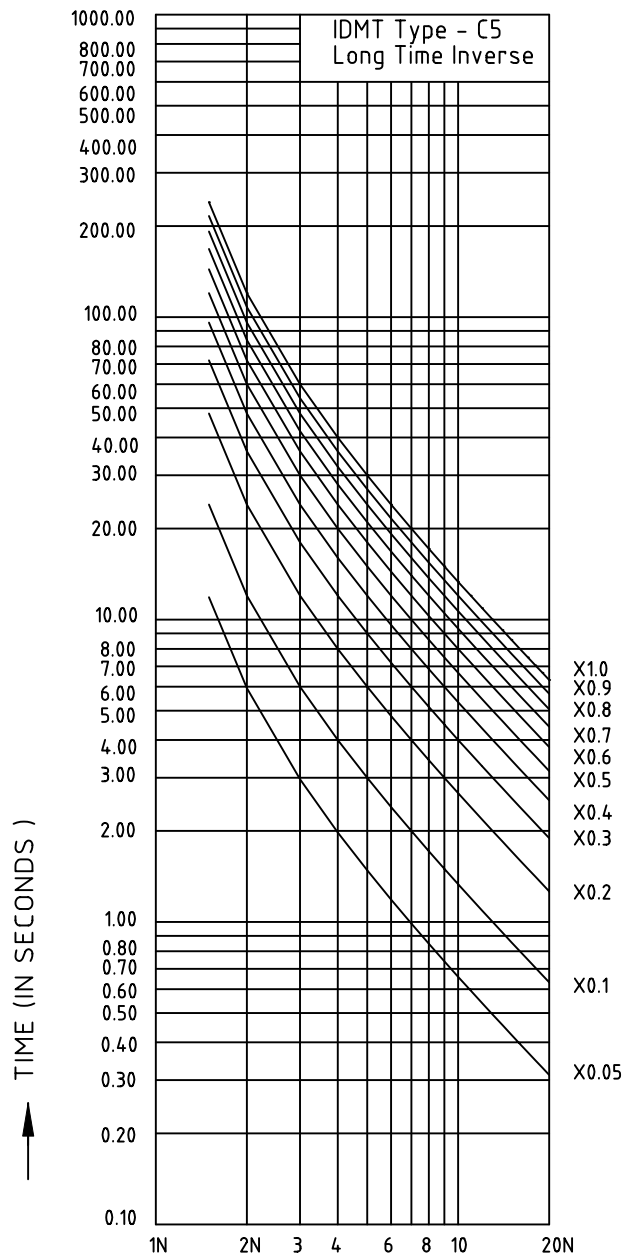
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Date 06.12.03	Scale NTS	TITLE :- IDMT Characteristic of TYPE C4 Extremely Inverse.	
Drawing_ Ref. APR05201		Edition 02	Sheet 1 OF 1



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1	2	3	4
RevNo	Revision note	Date	Signature
02	Drawing format Updated	06.12.03	
			Checked

IDMT Characteristic C5 – Long Time Inverse of 10 Times 13.3 sec.



Long Time Inverse : $t = \frac{120}{\left(\frac{I}{I_s}\right)^{-1}} \times TMS$

I = Input Current
Is = Set Value
TMS = Time Multiplier setting

Dim : MM	TOL :	FINISH:	MATERIAL:
Perpaed by JD	Checked by FD	Approved by - date SMK	Filename APR05301
		Date 06.12.03	Scale NTS
 ASHIDA Electronics Pvt. Ltd.		TITLE :- IDMT Characteristic of TYPE C5 Long Time Inverse.	
		Drawing_ Ref. APR05301	Edition 02 Sheet 1 OF 1

1	2	3	4
RevNo	Revision note	Date	Signature
			Checked

A

A

B

B

C

C

D

D

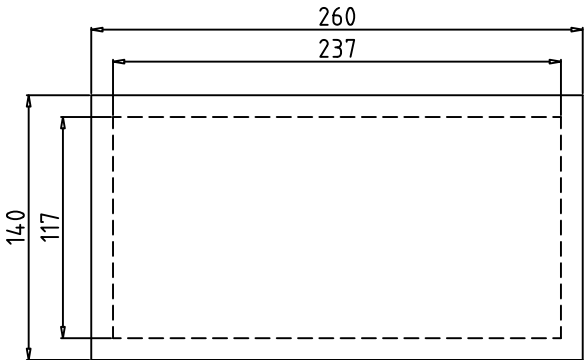
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E

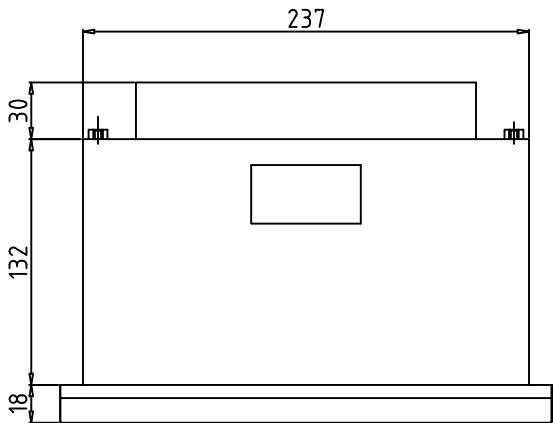
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F

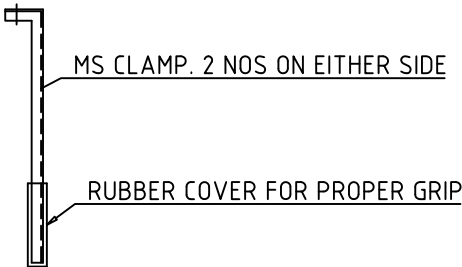
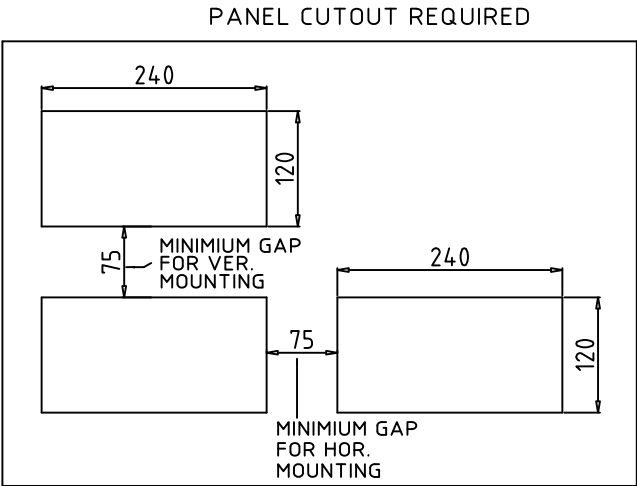
D	CAB. STYLE
132	CSE-H - 130



FRONT VIEW




TOP VIEW



Note

1. Front Bezel 260mm x 140mm.
2. Box 237mm x 117mm.

ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM

Dim : MM	TOL :	FINISH:			MATERIAL:	
Perpaed by JD	Checked by SMK	Approved by - date SMK	Filename MAC01301	Date 01.09.08	Scale NTS	
 ASHIDA Electronics Pvt. Ltd.			TITLE : MECHANICAL DETAILS FOR CSE – HOR. CABINET			
			Drawing_ Ref. MAC01301		Edition 00	Sheet 1 OF 1